**Lecture 1: Spanish Conquest, Cultural Integration, & Systems of Empire**

1. **Mexico Before Colonization**

* The & were two of the major civilizations that existed in Mexico.
* The Aztecs were known for
* The Mayans were known for
* The Geography of Mexico is one of diverse climates. From arid deserts to tropical zones, the climate would have impacted the development of cultures in many ways. Diverse climates would lead to

**B. Exploration & Conquest**

* 1492: Columbus lands in Santo Domingo (Present day Dominican Republic) and sets up a colony focused on .
* The Spanish settlers used slave labor to hunt for raw minerals such as gold.
* 1517: Spanish Explores travel to Mexican coasts looking
* In 1517, Cortes and his men defeat the Aztec empire with assistance

**C. The Spanish Empire**

* At its peak, the Spanish Empire in the New World reached from
* Cultural Integration: European and African cultures blended with Indigenous cultures to create a distinct new culture. This led to new forms of
* Plagues decimated the Indigenous populations from in about 100 years.

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* was common between natives and Spanish Conquistadores.
* The Purpose and Goal of the Empire was . Systems needed to be put in place in order for that to happen.

**D. La Casta**

* ***La Casta*** was a system of racial identification that created a class structure within Mexico.
* Your skin color upon birth determined
* Your caste was permanent and could not change.
* **Peninsular**: (Blancos)
* **Creole**:
* **Mestizos**:
* **Indios**:
* **Negros**:

**E. Haciendas & Economic Development**

* The goal of the colonies was to make money for Spain. Economic development focused on
* Gold, Silver, Cocoa,
* development of industry.
* ***Haciendas*** were
* Goal: Take what was left of Native lands and put it in the hands of
* Natives were paid to work on the Hacienda – which was always owned by a Spaniard.

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**F. The Problem for Natives**

* Spanish landowners almost all the land in Mexico.
* Natives were rounded up into small areas so they could be
* The real motive was often to
* Natives that needed money (wedding, funeral, bad crop, etc.) borrowed from Spanish landowners. This put them in

**G. The Catholic Church in New Spain**

* Spaniards aimed to convert as many people as possible to Christianity.
  + Indigenous communities often accepted Christianity but also
  + The Church played a key role in . These all advantaged the Spanish settlers.

**What are the roots of racial and economic inequality in Mexico?**

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**Lecture 2: History of Mexico: The Creation of a Nation**

1. **Key Events in Europe**

* was conquered by France in 1808 and the Spanish King was

.

* They created a new constitution that called for . The assembly also demanded more revenue from New Spain.
* This heightened tensions between the

\_\_and \_\_\_ .

* citizens were struggling and also upset.

1. **El Grito de Dolores – The Cry of Dolores**

* September 16, 1810:
* Father Miguel Hidalgo, a creole priest, called for .
* He specifically reminded them of the land that .
* They used violence to make their claims but in the end, the movement was \_\_\_\_.

1. **Mexican Independence**

* In 1816, the Spanish King returned to power, only to be forced to sign a new

in 1820 because of a popular uprising.

* In 1821, Conservative Peninsulares and Creoles who feared , called for Independence from Spain.
* After a war against Spain, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mexico gained its independence from a much more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Spain.

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1. **El Plan de Iguala**

* After Independence, Mexico signed the Plan de Iguala ( )
* Religion:
* Social Equality:
* Independence:

1. **The Results of Independence**

* Many left Mexico.
* Infrastructure (roads, bridges, mines) was during the war.
* Mexico lacked roads and bridges and struggled to build any because they .
* Resorted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Presidency was a revolving door of who controlled their
* Instability throughout the country as various groups rebelled.
* This all had little impact on the lives of the Mestizos -- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**F. The War of North American Intervention**

* Antonio Lopez Santa Ana was President of different Governments
  + Kept Central Government and Taxes
* saw opportunity and expanded into Mexico’s Territory North of the Rio Grande (Arizona, Texas, New Mexico).

1. **Liberal & Conservatives**

* In Mexico in the 19th century (1800s), liberals were mainly
* Liberals generally wanted to

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* In Mexico in the 19th century (1800s), conservatives were
* Conservatives generally did NOT want

**H. The Rise of the Liberals: La Reforma**

* *La Reforma:* A group who called for the of the power of the Catholic Church and Military Leaders in Mexico.
* Benito Juarez: Mestizo Lawyer who rose to
* Juarez wrote
  + Created a government run
  + Limited the Power of the . Forced them to much of their land.
  + Broke up Tribal Lands into Individually Owned Lands🡪 This did not work because bought them instead.
  + Encouraged investment to build infrastructure.
* Juarez died in 1872 of a heart attack

**I. Diaz’s Rule**

* Porfirio Diaz rose to power ( ) as President following Juarez’s death and stayed in power for over. During his rule…
* The continued to buy land. 30 families owned of Mexico by 1900 🡪 More Poverty
* Mexico engaged in foreign trade 🡪 More Foreigners… of all industry and of land owned by foreigners.
* were discovered 🡪 Controlled by
* Pan, o Palo ( ): Created a large police force to maintain his rule (stick) and rewarded his supporters with benefits (bread).

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**J. The Mexican Revolution**

* A major between 1910-1920 that reshaped Mexican Social, Political, Environmental, Cultural, and Economic landscape.
* Main goal was to and to solve
* A variety of factions rose up to fight against Diaz’s government.
* Zapatistas ( Mexico)
  + Led by Emiliana Zapata
  + Called for and redistribution of Hacienda Land to the .
* Villistas ( Mexico)
  + Led by Pancho Villa
  + Called for and for rural peasants and urban workers.
* Constitutionalists
  + Called for established by the 1857 constitution
  + Supported by the

K. Key Events of the Mexican Revolution

* 1912-1914: The various rebel armies fought battles all around Mexico against the national Army.
  + Leaders such as Zapata and Villa rose to .
* 1914: The Constitutionalists (with help from the U.S.)
  + Arranged a meeting between then three factions to bring peace to Mexico.
  + The meeting broke into between the major armies and led to a continued struggle.
* Villa & Zapata made an to overthrow the Government and fighting increased.
* The army was after attempting to occupy Mexico City and the Constitutionalist took control of the country.

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**L. The Effects of the Mexican Revolution**

* The Constitutionalist Government crafted the .
* The Constitution the role of the Mexican Government in the lives of Mexicans with policies such as…
  + Redistributed land to rural farmers
  + Allowed for the creation of
  + Took control of deposits
  + Created a of Church & State
* While not all accepted the , it did mark the of the Revolution.
  + Diaz’s Government
  + The Hacienda System
  + Kicked out and the Mexican Government took control of the Oil Business.
  + Increased among Mexicans.
  + Eventual Rise of the PRI (Held power from 1930’s to 1990’s).
  + Between 1.5-2 Million Mexicans died during these conflicts and much of the Mexican infrastructure was destroyed.

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**Lecture Summary:**

How did Mexico gain its independence from its colonial masters and how has did its political system evolve in the 19th Century?

**Lecture 3: The Modernization of Mexico’s Economy**

***Essential Question:***

1. **Key Terms**

* **Import:**
* **Export:**
* **Subsidy:**
* **Nationalization:**
* **Privatization:**

1. **Mexico’s Economy Following the Revolution**

* Mexico remained on trade with the U.S. to support its economy. This became a problem when the .
* To combat this, the Mexican Government created a program called the (IPI).
* This program was designed to create that would increase and limit the need to with outside nations.
* ISI created a trade and the Mexican economy.

1. **Mexico Nationalizes Businesses**

* During the 1930’s Mexico was the 3rd largest in the world.
* In 1938, workers against British & U.S. owned oil companies to .
* The foreign companies refused, so the Mexican Government of the companies and their land and took control of them.
* This process is called nationalizing resources.
* This move was widely in Mexico. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. **Mexico Thrives During WWII**

* When war broke out in Europe, Mexico became a perfect place to buy goods from because they were not by the conflict.
* An economic boom led to a rise in population (from 20 million to 70 million) and the rise of .
* Mexico’s and were largely to thank for this growth.
* The cities in Mexico were not able to support the of people living in them and there grew
* A developed who became in their economic decision making because they wanted to keep what they had gained during the Economic Boom.

**E. Mexico’s Economic Struggles**

* Mexico’s agriculture struggled to feed its in the 1960s & 1970’s. As a result, they were forced to food from the U.S. to feed its population.
* Even though it made huge amounts of money from oil, the Government’s debt quickly during this period and threatened the of the Mexican economy.
* A global recession in the 1980’s hurt Mexico’s profits from exporting oil.
  + The Mexican Government was forced to that helped the urban poor survive.
* In order to try to save the economy, the Government decided to the nationally owned companies and limited government .

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1. **NAFTA**

* In , Mexico, the United States, & Canada signed a trade agreement known as the (NAFTA).
  1. NAFTA so that imports from Canada and the US were for Mexicans and exports from Mexico were for Canadians and Americans.

1. **Benefits of NAFTA**

* Mexico exports more than it imports.
* Industries such as steel and glass manufacturing has made billions for Mexico.
* Foreign companies invested in Mexican infrastructure and factories.

1. **Negatives of NAFTA**

* Huge factories called were created by companies in Northern Mexico.
  + American companies moved factories to Mexico to take advantage of only having to pay a of the price of wages to Mexican workers ($2.50/hour vs. $20/hour).
  + Large amounts of .
* agriculture products like from the U.S. have crippled Mexican agriculture.
* has risen with the wealthy becoming and the poor

remaining .

**Lecture Summary:**

How did Mexico's economy modernize and who/what are the winners and losers from this process?

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